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Devoted to Foundry & Non - Ferrous Metals Industry

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METALWORLD Devoted to Foundry & Non-Ferrous Metals Industry

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D. A. Chandekar Editor

Dear Readers,

The Indian auto and auto components industry is shifting gears, driven by a growing demand for technologically advanced products. As the sector continues to export to numerous countries. including developed nations, the recent fluid situation in the US market has prompted a strategic shift towards exploring alternative markets. To remain competitive and capitalize on emerging opportunities, technological upgradation is imperative for Indian auto component manufacturers. The decisive role of technology in various industries, including defense operations like Operation Sindoor, underscores the importance of embracing innovation. The auto component industry is no exception, where Industry 4.0 combined with artificial intelligence (AI) is being developed to enhance efficiency, quality, and productivity. As the industry looks to the future, it is clear that technological advancements will play a crucial role in determining its success. To take on the world market, Indian auto component manufacturers must invest in research and development, adopt cutting-edge technologies, and focus on producing highquality products that meet global standards. This will not only enable them to compete with international players but also position them as leaders in the global auto component market. The Indian government's initiatives to promote the automotive sector, such as the Automotive Mission Plan 2026, are expected to drive growth and investment in the industry.

However, it is essential for manufacturers to stay ahead of the curve by embracing technological advancements and adapting to changing market dynamics. As the industry navigates the complexities of global trade and technological innovation, it is crucial to develop strategies that promote sustainability, efficiency, and competitiveness. This includes investing in digital transformation, adopting Industry 4.0 technologies, and fostering partnerships with global players. The future of the Indian auto component industry looks promising, with opportunities emerging in electric vehicles, autonomous driving, and connected car technologies. To capitalize on these trends, manufacturers must be proactive in adopting new technologies and developing innovative products that meet the evolving needs of the global automotive sector. In conclusion, the Indian auto component industry is at a crossroads, with technological advancements and global market dynamics shaping its future. By embracing innovation, investing in research and development, and adopting cutting-edge technologies, Indian manufacturers can position themselves for success in the global market. As the industry looks to the future, it is clear that technological advancements will play a decisive role in determining its trajectory. With the right strategies and investments, the Indian auto component industry can rev up its growth engine and become a major player in the global automotive sector.

By embracing technological advancements and adapting to changing market dynamics, Indian auto component manufacturers can stay ahead of the curve and capitalize on emerging opportunities in the global market. The auto component industry's growth will be driven by its ability to innovate, adapt, and evolve with the changing needs of the global automotive sector. With a focus on technological upgradation and strategic planning, Indian manufacturers can navigate the complexities of the global market and emerge as leaders in the industry, driving growth and innovation in the years to

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India Has the Complete Ecosystem to Scale Technological Solutions

Shyamal Shah Managing Partner Ellipsis Infotech



Mr. Shyamal Shah is an accomplished business development professional with a Master of Science degree in Manufacturing Systems Engineering & Management (specializing in Automation) from California State University, Northridge (USA), and a Bachelor's in Mechatronics Engineering. In addition to his expertise in design, automation, and IT, he also has valuable hands-on experience in the foundry industry. Being the son of a foundryman and having spent several years working in a foundry himself, he identified a significant gap in the availability of specialized software solutions for the foundry sector. This insight led to the establishment of Ellipsis Infotech, a company dedicated to developing software tailored specifically for the Foundry and Metal Forming Industries. Currently, the company offers two key software products for the metal casting industry: ICAST ERP and OPTIMIX-ALLOY. ICAST ERP is a comprehensive enterprise resource planning solution designed exclusively for the metal industry, while OPTIMIX-ALLOY is a powerful tool that optimizes charge mix recipes using a linear programming algorithm to calculate the most costeffective melt recipe. This software suite, known as Optimix: Alloy, supports full digitalization of melt shop operations with features such as LiveMonitor (real-time display on the melt shop floor), mobile data entry, melt scheduling, and more.

D.A.Chandekar, Editor & CEO of Metalworld magazine had an exclusive interaction with M.M. Umadi Managing Director of SIPRA Engineers Pvt. Ltd., to get insights of the current state of digital adoption in Indian foundries, and where does ELLIPSIS INFOTECH position itself within this landscape, In what ways is ELLIPSIS INFOTECH integrating emerging technologies like AI, IoT, or predictive analytics into its software solutions etc.

1. How would you describe the current state of digital adoption in Indian foundries, and where does ELLIPSIS INFOTECH position itself within this landscape?

Digital Adoption in Indian Foundries: A Slow but Steady Transformation



The Indian metal casting industry is at the nascent stage of digital adoption, with only 10-15% of foundries having implemented full-fledged, scalable ERP systems. While awareness of digitalisation is present, the industry's investment priorities still lean towards technological equipment upgrades rather than igital transformation. One of the key reasons for this slow adoption is the nature of the Indian foundry sector—over 70% of foundries are small-scale, family-run businesses. These businesses often face challenges in capital investment, making it difficult to prioritise digital tools over essential production equipment. Many still rely on legacy systems, which, while functional, limit efficiency, scalability, and data-driven decision-making. Despite these challenges, the industry is gradually recognizing the importance of igitalization. This transformation enables users to achieve capabilities that would be impossible otherwise, such as accessing data at their fingertips, tracking inventory and work-in-progress (WIP) in real-time, effective scheduling, maintaining quality records for traceability, and retrieving them with a single click. Additionally, automating email and notification work flows is possible. Users today understand that data is the new oil, and without it, they cannot take tangible actions, therefore losing out on competition.



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Face to Face

Therefore, even small-scale foundries have started exploring low-cost digitalisation solutions to enhance efficiency gradually rather than directly implementing large-scale ERP systems. Tools such as recipe optimisation software for melt shops like OPTIMIX: ALLOY, intelligent payroll solutions that can integrate directly with biometric systems, Al-enabled tools to monitor sand quality, and IoT solutions to improve power consumption and reduce carbon footprints are becoming increasingly relevant.



The future of digital adoption in Indian foundries will likely depend on industry-wide awareness programs, government incentives, and the availability of affordable digital solutions tailored to small-scale operations. Though the beginning was slow, the potential for transformation is immense, and digitalisation has started becoming a necessity rather than an option for sustainable growth in the sector. How does Ellipsis Infotech position itself within the industry landscape?

Ellipsis Infotech's mission is unequivocal. We stand as India's first and only technology firm devoted solely to digitalisation solutions within the metal manufacturing industry sector. The journey began with ICAST ERP, a tailored solution for the Indian metal casting industry. Recognising a key challenge—many small foundries lacked a number of qualified staff despite their

willingness to invest in digitalisation-ELLIPSIS INFOTECH designed a modular and scalable ERP system. This allows foundries to start with a basic package manageable by just 3-4 users and gradually expand with additional modules as their business grows, all without needing to replace the ERP. Moreover, ICAST ERP is a ready-to-use solution for the metal casters. This means there's no need for costly and time-consuming customisations, which cuts costs by over 50% and reduces the implementation timeframe by more than twothirds compared to other generic ERPs. Moreover, we recognised early on that Indian users need fast and effective support. Unlike traditional ERP providers with complicated ticketing systems, we offer direct assistance, just a phone call away.

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Unlike traditional ERP providers with complicated ticketing systems, we offer direct assistance, just a phone call away. As a result, many Indian Metal Casters have opted for ICAST ERP over costly alternatives such as SAP, TCS ion, and RGU. FRP, etc, due to its low cost, immediate and effective local support infrastructure, user-friendly and functionally rich design, and a scalable "scale-as-you-grow" model that facilitates gradual digitalisation without disruption.

Beyond ERP: A Full-Spectrum Digitalisation Approach

While ICAST ERP remains a core offering, ELLIPSIS INFOTECH has diversified its solutions to cover multiple aspects of digitalisation, including: Real-time data entry via mobile applications, enabling seamless operations from anywhere. Department-specific digital solutions, such as OPTIMIX: ALLOY for Melt shop Department, Payroll Module to overcome unique challeges of metal casting industry, tc. Integration with IoT devices and third-party software, including: Spectrometers for precise alloy composition analysis. Biometric systems for workforce management. ERP integrations with platforms

Positioning as a Complete Digitalisation Partner

smooth data flow across

systems.

like SAP and NetSuite, ensuring

ELLIPSIS INFOTECH is not just offering software—it is enabling a digital ecosystem for Indian foundries. With multiple IoT solution partners, the company is helping foundries connect machines, automate processes, and leverage data-driven insights for better efficiency and decision-making. With growing digital adoption in the Indian metal casting industry,





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Face to Face

ELLIPSIS INFOTECH is positioning itself as the obvious choice for foundries looking for affordable, effective, and scalable solutions. As the industry evolves, the company's user-centric approach, deep industry expertise, and commitment to practical digitalisation will continue to drive its expansion and leadership in the sector.

2. In what ways is ELLIPSIS INFOTECH integrating emerging technologies like AI, IoT, or predictive analytics into its software solutions?

Although we are at a beginning stage, we have slowly started adopting and integrating Al into our products. We are in the early stages of incorporating artificial intelligence (AI) into our products. A significant step we've taken is integrating a GPTbased support system to assist our users, which is currently being implemented in our software. There can be many other places where AI can help us. for example, - Automated Invoice Processing. An AI feature can be developed to extract and process supplier invoice data using Al-driven OCR (Optical Character Recognition).

We have teamed up with several partners to better serve our customers in the Internet of Things (IoT) sector. In the metal casting industry, companies are utilising IoT technology to automatically gather data from their machines. For instance, we can track power usage and operating times of furnaces, as well as collect information from quality control equipment about sand properties and the physical properties, such as hardness, etc, of castings directly from these machines. One of the most popular applications of IoT in the metal casting industry is in machine shops.

Businesses are already monitoring key performance indicators such as Overall Equipment Effectiveness (OEE), comparing standard versus actual cycle times for each item at various stages of production, monitoring downtime, and seeking ways to boost overall efficiency. This technology helps companies optimise their operations and improve productivity.

3. What challenges and opportunities do you foresee in transitioning traditional foundry operations to cloud-based ERP systems?



Transitioning traditional foundry operations to cloud-based ERP systems presents both challenges and opportunities, particularly given the niche market, cost concerns, and user adoption barriers. Here's a structured analysis based on your thoughts:

Challenges in Transitioning to Cloud-Based ERP for Foundries High Cost of Transition

Most legacyERP systems in foundries are desktop-based. Also, meal casting industry is avery small market, and foundry ERP vendors already operate on tight margins.

Plus, completely changing the technology to make the system cloud-compatible will be costly. I believe their existing clientele may not be willing to pay for these upgrades.

As a result, while modernisation is inevitable, vendors might have to absorb the costs themselves, which is going to slow down the process due to uncertain return on investment (ROI).

Subscription-Based SaaS Model Resistance

Cloud-based ERP solutions typically follow a SaaS (Software-as-a-Service) model, meaning recurring subscription fees instead of a one-time purchase. Foundry businesses, accustomed to traditional licensing models, will hesitate to commit to ongoing costs. Vendors may struggle to justify the value proposition of a subscription-based model to cost-conscious customers.

Data Security Concerns

When we look at different industries, it's clear that metal casting businesses, both users and owners, tend to embrace digital transformation a bit later than others. As a result, their mindsets may take a little longer to adapt to these changes. Due to this, many foundry owners worry about data security risks when storing sensitive business information on the cloud. Fear of cyber threats, unauthorised access, and data breaches can deter adoption. Convincing users that cloud providers offer better security than on-premise solutions remains a challenge.

Opportunities in Cloud-Based ERP for Foundries

Cost Efficiency in Upfront Investment

Cloud infrastructure reduces the need for significant upfront investments in hardware, maintenance, and IT staff, allowing foundries to allocate resources more effectively.

Accessibility

Cloud-based systems allow users to access data and applications from anywhere, facilitating remote work and enhancing collaboration among teams, especially in a geographically diverse industry.

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Data Backup, Security, and Disaster Recovery

Leading cloud providers offer robust security measures and backup solutions, often superior to what many small and medium-sized foundries can afford on-premise, helping protect sensitive information.

Cloud solutions typically include backup and disaster recovery services, ensuring that critical data is secure and recoverable in the event of a system failure or disaster.

Automatic Updates

Cloud providers manage software updates and security patches automatically, ensuring that foundries always have access to the latest features

Integration Capabilities

Cloud platforms facilitate easier integration with other digital tools and IoT devices, promoting comprehensive digital transformation across operations.

Enhanced Security & Compliance

Leading cloud providers offer advanced security measures, including encryption, multi-factor authentication, VAPT and SOC compliance, and regular audits.

Gradual Transition Instead of Full Replacement

A modular approach- One Department at a time, allows businesses to adopt cloud features incrementally, reducing upfront costs.

Many cloud services operate on a 'Pay-As-You-Go' model subscription basis, which allows foundries to only pay for the resources they use, making budgeting more manageable.

4. What upcoming features, products, or technologies is ELLIPSIS INFOTECH planning to implement to stay ahead in the ERP market?

At Ellipsis, we are actively embracing cloud technology and web-based applications, ensuring a gradual transition for our users. Our approach allows foundries to seamlessly shift from traditional systems to modern, connected solutions without disrupting their operations.

Integration with IoT & Leading ERPs

We have made ICAST ERP entirely compatible with IoT devices, smart equipment, and third-party software to minimize user intervention at all levels. Our skill in integrating with prominent ERP systems, including SAP and Oracle NetSuite, has facilitated a seamless data exchange between applications. Importantly, we have completed projects with industry leaders like Kirloskar Brothers Limited and PTC Industries LTD. guaranteeing smooth interoperability between their systems and ICAST ERP.

Mobile-Enabled Shop Floor Entries

Recognising the need for realtime data capture, we have introduced mobile application entry features. This allows users to record transactions directly from the shop floor, improving efficiency and reducing manual data entry errors.

Enhanced Communication & Real-Time Visibility

To improve customer and supplier engagement, we have integrated third-party applications such as WhatsApp for notifications, email schedulers, and real-time alerts. Additionally, we have developed a dedicated portal where foundries using ICAST ERP can bring their clients and suppliers

onboard, providing real-time visibility and data access. This transparency fosters trust and confidence among stakeholders.

Expanding ERP Capabilities

We are continuously enhancing ICAST ERP by adding new modules such as Payroll, Business Intelligence (BI) tools, and CRM, making it a comprehensive suite tailored to the specific needs of foundries. All our modules are designed after rigorously studying the needs of metal casters and are preconfigured for their requirements. This makes these add-ons plugand-play modules in the industry.

At Ellipsis, our commitment to innovation and adaptability ensures that ICAST ERP remains ahead of the market. By focusing on cloud technology, IoT integration, mobile accessibility, real-time communication, and expanding ERP functionalities, we are empowering foundries with cutting-edge solutions that drive efficiency and growth.



5. How do you see the state of the indian foundry industry?

The Indian Foundry Industry plays a vital role in the manufacturing ecosystem, particularly serving sectors such as automotive, railways, agriculture, and infrastructure. The Indian Foundry Industry is undergoing a significant transformation, shaped by domestic market advantages, regulatory pressures,



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global shifts, and industry consolidation. Here's an in-depth look at its current state.

Market Size and Growth

We all know that India is the second-largest producer of castings globally, with an annual output of 15.16 million metric tonnes. India also has a strong domestic demand for castings. The Indian Foundry Market is expected to grow from USD 25.57 billion in 2025 to USD 42.61 billion by 2030, reflecting a CAGR of 11.13%. (1)

Challenges Facing the Industry The sector is grappling with several challenges, including: Environmental Regulations:

Stricter norms increase compliance costs and necessitate investment in cleaner technologies.

Raw Material Price Volatility:

Fluctuations in iron and steel prices impact profitability. **Skilled Labour Shortage:** There is a significant lack of trained professionals for advanced

manufacturing processes. **High Energy Costs:** Foundries face concerns over substantial power consumption.

Technology Adoption: Many foundries are slow to implement automation and advanced technologies like IoT and AI.

Opportunities and Future Trends

Government Initiatives:

Programs such as 'Make in India' are stimulating demand and investment and a push towards initiatives like Digital India, AI for Manufacturing, and Industry 4.0 adoption programs is driving smart factory solutions at scale.

Modernisation and Automation:

Foundries are gradually shifting to induction melting and other digital and optimization solutions to improve efficiency **Export Potential:** India's competitive cost structure positions it as a preferred exporter of castings.

Emerging Sectors: Growth in electric vehicles, high-speed trains, defence, and renewable energy is creating demand for light weight and high-tech cast components.

Industry Consolidation & Barriers to Entry

The foundry industry is undergoing consolidation, with smaller firms either closing or being acquired by larger entities. Major players are leveraging strategies like mergers, partnerships, and geographical expansion to enhance market competitiveness. For instance, the partnership between Brakes India and the Volvo Group aims to produce green iron castings to mitigate carbon footprints. The barrier to entry is becoming stronger, as new players require large capital investments to compete with established foundries

Technological Competitive Edge

India has a complete ecosystem to develop and adopt new technological solutions, especially in digitalisation and Al-driven automation.

Affordable Software

Development: A large pool of tech talent allows for cost-effective implementation of customised solutions.

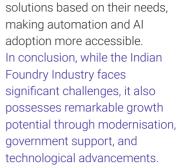
Fast Adoption Cycle: Indian industries have a proven track record of quickly adapting to new technologies, from cloud computing to Al-driven automation, accelerating digital transformation in foundries.

Government and Private Sector

Support: Initiatives like Digital India and AI for Manufacturing are driving the adoption of smart factory solutions.

Scalability & Customisation -

Unlike smaller industrial economies, India's large-scale tech ecosystem allows foundries to scale digital



6. Do your product and service have export potential? How are you taping it?

Ellipsis Infotech offers more than one product and service that cater to various needs. One of our flagship offerings, ICAST ERP, is a comprehensive solution designed to meet the stringent requirements of government compliance and tax regulations for Indian metal casters. However, due to its complexity and the necessity for localized cultural and language settings, expanding ICAST ERP into new markets can be a challenging process.

Nonetheless, we recognise that the journey doesn't stop there. Users of large-scale enterprise applications like ICAST ERP require robust local support and training to ensure successful implementation and usage. While the ICAST ERP may take some time to adapt for international markets, we have modular products that are ready for export and have already gained traction in global markets. One such product is Optimix: Alloy, which offers a streamlined experience that doesn't require extensive training. It can be easily managed online, making it accessible for clients around the world. We are excited to share that we already have several satisfied overseas clients utilising Optimix: Alloy. With a keen focus on our modular offerings, we're optimistic about the potential for growth and success in international markets!





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Digitising the Foundry Floor: A Roadmap to Smart Manufacturing

India is one of the world's largest casting producers, with foundries relying heavily on laborers. Despite the availability of Industry 4.0 technologies and IoT devices, Indian foundries have largely yet not adopted them. One of the major challenges is, to replace intensive labor operations with automation, robots, sensors, etc., which requires huge investments, skill, and infrastructure.

Can Indian foundries afford to wait for the Industry 4.0 adoption? Probably not. To become more competitive, reduce rejection, and deliver quality castings, Indian labor-intensive foundries need an indigenous alternative solution to IoT devices.

This has inspired us at Vezapp Solutions LLP to take on the task of developing indigenous solutions for India's labor-intensive foundries. Some developers have tried in the past, but the limitations of server-based solutions, as well as the ease of use for semi-skilled laborers on the shop floor, have not proven to be successful.

With 439 million smartphone users, India has the world's second-largest smartphone population.

These smart mobile devices can revolutionize labor-intensive foundry processes, eliminate large junk of papers, and real-time data collection from the shop floor without any IoT device. Remember that a smartphone with internet access is a free IoT device in the hands of your employees.

VEZAPP has developed mobile apps for each foundry process and each data entry point to overcome the larger challenge of managing daily manual logbooks and manual records. "Record Data In A Smart Phone, Wherever And Whenever It Is Generated," is our MANTRA for real-time shop floor data collection of manual records using mobile apps. This will eliminate all Be it charge mix, melting, alloying, and pouring temperature, treatments quantity, and time, these all are vital parameters that affect the quality of the casting. If these parameters can be directly entered using smartphones, this may transform the Indian foundries.

Vez Consultation of the Co

Mr. Bhushan Bhatt Vezapp Solutions LLP

data redundancies, manual errors, missing records. On the other side, this will improve accountability by empowering HODs to take proactive rather than reactive steps, through mobile alerts if any shop floor data are out of specification, without deploying any IoT devices.

This cloud-based solution allows real-time synchronization with various PLC/SCADA/IoT systems via API. Alternatively, machine data can be uploaded in

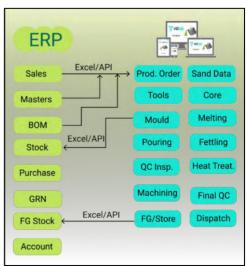
I. INTRODUCTION

Being a labor-intensive foundry, it's not an excuse anymore to meet the customer's expectations of an end-to-end foundry process traceability. This implies that foundries will need to leverage a mix of technologies to collect data directly from IoT, PLC, and SCADA wherever possible. On the other side, for human-dependent processes where data is manually recorded, shop floor users should use smartphones for real-time data entry.

Is ERP is enough to manage the Foundry or not?

In my opinion it is not. Because most of the standard ERP which are generic in nature, is meant for the Admin building, monetory flow and overview of consumables. Many technical parameters you need for monitoring aren't included or recorded in most ERP system or not able to fetch when needed. As a result, most foundries keep track of their data on paper, in logbooks, or excel spreadsheets. Hence it is vital to digitize these shop floor activities and use this historical data for process improvisation, get real-time alerts for preventive corrections even for manual data entry points.

Hence foundry needs two separate system namely ERP for the Admin building and their requirement and other system like Vezapp – for the Foundry shop floor data collection, however ERP and Vezapp needs to integrate to avoid data redundauncies. We recommend to use Cloud based ERP for the ease of integration between Vezapp and ERP.

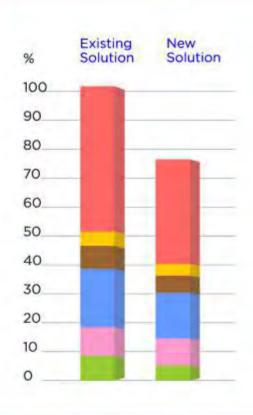


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Table 1: Current foundry practices & challenges v/s Vezapp Smart mobile/Web Apps

Department	Current Foundry Practice & Challenges	Vezapp – Smart Mobile/Web Application
Master Data	Master data is available in multiple excel files	Master Apps for the customer, sequence operation,
 Part Details 	or partly in an ERP system.	supplier, parts, tool, gauges, machines, etc.
 Drawings 	Risks to data security and confidentiality	Apps can be accessed only by authorization
Tools (Core, Patterns)	Managing/Tracking excel is challenging.	Access data change history
Material Specifications	Difficult to keep track of folder, files locations	2D Drawings, CAD Images, simulation can be linked
Required quality / SOP	of drawings, part images	Actual part photos, SOP, can be attached
Sand Data Sand mixer actual	Sand mixer data is accessible in the PLC/SCADA system, but cannot be used to	Get real-time data by uploading or integrating with the sand mixer's PLC via API.
Sand mixer actual recipe	make decisions or take corrective actions.	Good, bad sand batches and COPQ summary
Prepared/return sand	 For the sand batch summary, consumables, 	Can link sand batch with moulding for traceability
data	and manual efforts to prepare COPQ reports,	Sand test results can be recorded in mobile apps, and
Core sand data	a manual log sheet is maintained.	alerts can be sent if the results are out of specification
Sand test data	Difficult to link sand data with moulding batch	e.g. Clay, GCC, GCS, Compatibility, etc.
	Historical data of sand properties based on	COPQ dashboard - losses of Bentonite, Lustron,
	weather/months	Hardener, Resin, and other reports
Tool & Patterns	Tool related master data, cavities, cycle time,	Tool master records all the tool-related details like tool
Core/shell & Tool	tool life maintained in excel, very tedious to	cavities, cycle time, suitable machines, sand required
patterns – cavities,	maintain manually	Tool life is calculated automatically based on
cycle time, machine Tool Life/usage	In Excel, the tool life or usage is manually computed/compiled.	production reports of core/shell or mouldings
Tool Life/usageTool inspection	computed/compiled.Tool inspection data are kept in logbooks,	Tool inspection from the shop floor using mobile apps to capture defined criteria vs. observed values,
Tool maintenance	which may be easily changed or altered.	checklist, and pictures
Tool history	Log sheets or excel spreadsheets are used	Upcoming tool inspection, periodically tool inspection
	to keep track of historical data of tool	and maintenance in apps
	changes.	Core box, Tool or pattern checklist, and observed
	Data redundancies as data recorded in log	values directly recorded in-app
	sheets and later in excel files	Supports Tool Barcode/QR code
	Difficult to remember pending tool	Email alerts in advance of upcoming due tool
	inspections, may laeds to rejection	inspection and escalates further if not inspected
	Requires additional time & efforts for dashboard or monitor each tool	Dashboard of tool wise, customer wise tool status, tool life, upcoming inspection
Instruments & Calibration	Maintaining due date on paper and excel	Instrument masters and calibration plan
Instruments	Likely to miss the due dates	A reminder of due calibration, and escalation if
Calibration reminder	Calibration certificate in local folder or server	calibration is not completed
	might be difficult to find	All certificates and records single click away
Core/Shell/Mould Report	Molduing production report mostly on paper,	Replace 2-3 log sheets with one single app for
 Production report 	not in ERP as it is not finished or semi-	Production, Rejection, OEE, Performance
Rejection & reason	finished castings	Moulding heat code and its traceability
Dressing, Painting	Moulding heat code manually recorded on	Tool setup approval, digital signature, images from
Breakdown	 paper and chances of human errors Core/Shell production reports are maintained 	mobile
OEE Maintananaa	 Core/Shell production reports are maintained in log sheets, excel, or ERP 	One Mobile/web app for all the data records of core/mould production, rejection, breakdown
Maintenance Consumables	 Management can't see essential production, 	Automatic OEE calculation
Consumables	wastages, COPQ or performance reports	Operator and machine performance
	right away — reports take time to prepare.	COPQ due to core rejections
	Other departments are unable to see core	Production-wise/part wise core production, stock
	production status, such as delays due to	Alerts in the event of a failure, allowing other
	breakdowns, to adjust mould or melting plan.	departments to adjust their production plans, such as
	Breakdown, maintenance records on log	Moulding and Melting.
	 sheets OEE needs to be calculated manually 	Maintenance Report
	OEE needs to be calculated manually	Can send production data to ERP via API or Excel Various death a send related pointing and death as
		Various dashboard-related rejection, production, OFF stock ata
Furnace Planning	Poor planning loads to delay because of	OEE, stock, etc. Furnace planning, pouring plan, required liquid melt
Furnace Planning Furnace	Poor planning leads to delay because of melting hold, waiting for core, mould,	Furnace planning, pouring plan, required liquid melt via App
Grade	miscommunications	Alerts and auto email .pdf of planning to concerned
Pouring plan	Without planning - difficult to avail	departments in well advance e.g.tool, core, mould,
9	segregated materials for each heat	melt dept.
		Easy for each dept. to follow the plan and execute,
		compare plan v/s actual
Charge mix	Basic plan display on board	The foundry can record as many charge mix recipes
 Recipe 	Melt in charge, probably the only person who	and combinations they want
	knows the charge mix and right practice	Easy to learn or adopt for new metler Furnace v/a Charge mix v/a metarial grade v/a parts
	Very difficult to replace melter, as all the know-how remains with him only	Furnace v/s Charge mix v/s material grade v/s parts matrix
	Same grade for different products or	No need to remember the recipe or right practice-
	customer may require different charge mix	App will indicate from master
	,	,

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OCTOBER 8-10, 2025 BHUBANESWAR, INDIA

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- About 50 abstracts received
- 30+ companies confirmed
- Special session & panel discussion
- IBAAS-Cetizion Verifica ESG Awards
- Participants from 15+ countries
- Technical sessions on Bauxite,
 Alumina, Smelting, Downstream,
 Sustainability, Digitalization &
 Industry 4.0



Melting Report	recipe or practice, difficult to remember and follow consistently Despite following the same charge mix recipe variation in rejection keeps varying 2-3 Logbooks to record melt code, charge	Consistent charge mix recipe and right practice means consistent quality castings Can verify plan v/s actual charge mix used during rejection root cause or for traceability purpose Later Al model can be built, based on which recipe gave the good quality casting historically for a particular grade Live melting report, charge used, power consumption,
 Charge mix report Melt in charge Time Person Power reading Pouring and related data 	materials, power consumptions, timings These are very vital data and parameters, but difficult to find from paper or excel when required ERP might be limited to BOM, not all technical parameters recorded Lots of data redundancies Additional time and efforts to prepare audit, management reports Pouring time, temp. in logbooks	 images of weighing charge via mobile apps Live timings, to avoid manipulation of heat durations, Traceability of melt/heat code wise charging with timings Spectro. coin time, temp, etc. Dashboard – heat, shift wise charge material Export consumables to ERP via Excel, API auto workflow Pouring related all technical data
Pouring Report Tapping time & temperature Liq. Metal weight Ladle treatment CE Meter reading Pouring time Temp – first, each or last box No of mould poured, reject in-charge	 Data redundancies e.g. melt date, grade, furnace, etc. 1-2 logbooks to record various data linked to pouring report Logbooks to excel again manual data entry Many technical parameters remain in paper and excel not in ERP, difficult to find when required Very critical parameters, but not easily available for root cause digitally Can only do reactive corrections not preventative corrections 	 All pouring related data in a single app in the sequence from tapping to end of pouring Can take live current time e.g. start of pouring or end of pouring time Pouring against planning done, in case of change in plan reason for change recorded Alerts in case of pouring time excessed Traceability of pouring parameters wrt. melt code, moulding heat code Dashboard of plan v/s actual poured, required liquid metal v/s actual consumed Dashboard no of mould poured, rejections, liquid metal consumed, power consumed Export data to ERP via excel or API through auto workflow
Knock-off, Fettling, shot blasting, Daily report Good, rework, rejection COPQ Performance	Logbooks for each process separately record daily production Difficult to see rework done by contractors, employees, or contract labors Loopholes in rework cost v/s actual work done by contract vendors Difficult to track rework to reject or rework to	 Each app for each process Tracks rework quantity and its conversion to either rejection or ok Dashboard of performance of the contractor, rework v/s good job, costs, and payments COPQ – rework or rejection cost Operation rejection % and performance KPI of manual
Machining Part-machine matrix Tool setup Production, rejection, rework OEE Operator performance Breakdown Maintenance IoT/PLC Interface Dashboard QC Inspection Spectro, Tensile, Micro, Hardness,	Manual logbooks for each machine Info of part wise machine/operation sequence needs to be remembered Data redundancies, need to enter again from paper to excel for analysis & report, OEE calculation, etc. Inserts life cannot be calculated automatically If the machine is able to export machine cycle data, it may be recorded in the server into separate log files Many QC data remain in software of that quality inspection provider Spectro reading, Tensile, hardenss again	 operations Part wise operation sequence Cycle ideal time, tool setup time, other parameters from the master file One app to replace multiple logbooks Actual production time, setup will be compared with ideal/defined automatically for performance evaluation Inserts life calculation automatically Breakdown, reason, timings, alert to the maintenance department, OEE, performance Maintenance plan & report Possible to interface with PLC/IoT Separate apps for each inspection as per the sequence e.g. Tensile, Micro, Hardness, UT, RT, Visual etc.
 UT,RT Raw cast inspection Visual inspection Salvage 	needs to copy in excel for test certificate Manual efforts for TC generation Manual logbooks and later entries to excel or ERP some customer specifications are difficult to remember during the inspection Data redundancies Salvage and its tracking is challenging	 Spectro integration or excel import Good, rework, reject – prod. order wise Salvage and tracking only authorized approval of salvages with evidence Visual inspection observed values, or pdf or image report upload Can compare defined v/s observed values Dashboard of QC inspection part, order, shift wise Automatic Test certificate – no extra efforts
Maintenance Planning Report Alerts Dashboard	 Manual maintenance planning on paper or no planning in some cases Cannot verify planning v/s actual maintenance done 	 Separate apps for planning & actual reporting, however, both are linked Report against planned maintenance Unplanned maintenance in foundry

Small steps taken over time may help to establish confidence in management and on the shop floor. The availability of smartphone usage skills supports the use of smartphones on the shop floor to eliminate the need for logbooks and preventative maintenance without the use of IoT.









- ✓ Travel to China as an Indian Delegation with other members
- ✓ Enjoy packed lunch (provided by the Organizers, 09-11 July).
- Daily Indian dinners in restaurants.
- ✓ Fly on Singapore Airlines to Shanghai from/to Mumbai.
- ✓ Sightseeing tours in Shanghai and free time for shopping.
- Group airport transfers & daily group transfers to the exhibition centre.
- ✓ China single entry visa fees and cost of Overseas Mediclaim policy included for the number of days of the tour.
- Services of Professional Tour Manager throughout the tour.
- Customary gratuities to be paid to the local guide and driver.

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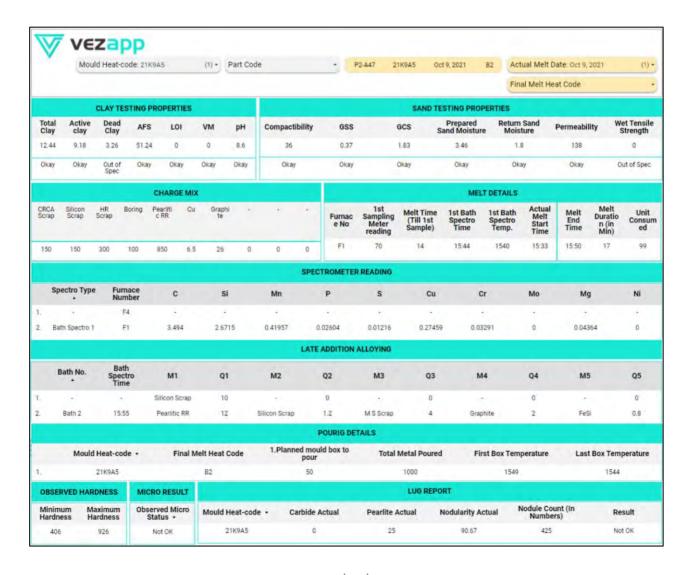
Your foundry is the biggest competitor of yours's compare, evaluate every day, week and month to make it better than it was yesterday.

II. ADVANTAGE - SMART PHONE/WEB APPS

Younger generations are reluctant to pursue a career in the foundry because they wish to work with systems, technology, and smartphones, which are not commonly used in most foundries. Here's a chance to change this scenario.

- 1) Smartphones and their use do not need any training.
- 2) No capital investment is required for a pricey server, laptop, desktop, Windows license, MS Office, and so forth. Each employee has a smartphone.
- 3) No limitation of server connectivity, all data stored in the cloud, which can be accessed online 24x7 anywhere anytime

- 4) Data hosting on one of the safest cloud AWS(Amazon Web service) in the world, audited by the Government of India. Focus on foundry and not in managing server, security, and IT infrastructure
- 5) Internet connections are broadly available in each foundry, and their cost is quite inexpensive, making the smartphone easy to implement.
- 6) End-to-end traceability and improved root cause analysis of each foundry process are possible now because of a single standard platform to record all the required foundry data.
- 7) Foundries may save a lot of money, wastage, and rejections by using mobile notifications and taking preventative actions rather than corrective actions



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Hindalco Delivers Record Financial Performance in Fy25



Hindalco Industries Ltd., the flagship metals company of the Aditya Birla Group, has reported its best-ever financial results for both Q4 and the full fiscal year ending March 31, 2025. Strong performance across its Aluminium and Copper businesses, cost efficiency, and favourable market conditions propelled the company to new heights in revenue, EBITDA, and profit.

FY25 Full-Year Highlights

Revenue reached an all-time high of ₹2,38,496 crore, a 10% increase from Fy24. Consolidated EBITDA surged 38% to ₹35,496 crore.

Profit After Tax (PAT) jumped 58% to ₹16,002 crore.

Aluminium Upstream EBITDA rose an impressive 78% to ₹16,262 crore, while Downstream EBITDA grew 16% to ₹633 crore. Copper segment also hit a record EBITDA of ₹3,025 crore, a 16% increase. Hindalco's global subsidiary Novelis recorded a Net Income of \$683 million, up 14%.

Debt levels improved, with Net Debt to EBITDA ratio improving to 1.06x, down from 1.21x a year ago.

The Board proposed a dividend of ₹5/share (500%), a 43% hike from the previous year.

Q4 FY25 Snapshot

Quarterly revenue stood at ₹64,890 crore, up 16% YoY.

EBITDA rose 43% to ₹10,296 crore. Net Profit grew sharply by 66% YoY to ₹5,284 crore.

Aluminium Upstream achieved a record EBITDA of ₹4,838 crore with industry-leading margins of 47%.

Downstream EBITDA hit a new quarterly high at ₹219 crore, up 52%. Over 10,000 aluminium battery enclosures were delivered to Mahindra's electric SUV platforms.

Operational Excellence Across Business Segments Aluminium (India)

Upstream operations benefited from lower input costs and favourable macroeconomic conditions.

Q4 revenue grew 22% YoY to ₹10,311

EBITDA margins stood at a strong 47%, with EBITDA per tonne up 74% YoY.

Hindalco also secured Meenakshi coal mines to enhance long-term resource security.

Downstream segment saw a 23% increase in revenue to ₹3,595 crore, driven by a healthier product mix. EBITDA increased 52% YoY to ₹219 crore.

Hindalco's dedicated EV component facility in Chakan contributed to emobility with 10,000 battery enclosures delivered.

Copper (India)

Despite challenging global refining charges (TC/RCs), the copper division delivered a strong EBITDA of ₹614 crore in Q4.

Revenue rose 8% YoY to ₹14,565 crore.

CCR sales reached 109 KT, up 12%. Projects for copper recycling and copper tubes are progressing steadily.

Novelis (Global Operations)

Q4 shipments reached 957 KT, up 1% YoY.

Revenue rose 13% to \$4.6 billion, aided by higher aluminium prices. Despite a dip in EBITDA (down 8%), Net Income rose 77% YoY to \$294 million due to gains in derivatives and favourable pricing. Maintained 63% recycled content and commissioned two new recycling centres to enhance sustainability.

Strategic Focus and ESG Leadership

Managing Director Mr. Satish Pai attributed Hindalco's record-breaking performance to operational resilience, disciplined cost management, and momentum across its core businesses. With growing investments in smelter expansion, copper value-added products, ewaste recycling, and specialty alumina, Hindalco is gearing up for accelerated, sustainable growth.

On the sustainability front, Hindalco continues to excel:

Recognized as the World's Most Sustainable Aluminium Company for the fifth consecutive year by DJSI.

Awards for water management, green manufacturing, and employee wellness underline its ESG leadership.



Green Galvanize 2025



India Lead Zinc Development Association (ILZDA) organized the above event with focus on Technology, Environment & Markets at Pride Hotel, Nagpur during 5 & 6 May 2025. The conference was sponsored by JSW Steel Coated Products Ltd. Tata Steel Ltd, Rubamin Ltd, Hindustan Zinc Limited, VNS Chemical Industry, Step Techno Solutions LLP, Unique galvanizing Solutions Pvt Ltd, Gimeco Impianti Italy and Haryana Chemicals Ltd. Knowledge Partners were Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd and International Lead & Zinc Study Group. Media Partners were MetalWorld and Steel & Metallurgy; the Association Partners were International Zinc Association, Material Recycling Association of India, The Indian Institute of Metals-Nagpur Chapter and Recycling & **Environment Industry Association** of India.

Twenty technicalpresentations were made by overseas and Indian experts. The presentationscovered global outlook for Zinc, HZL's future vision for Zinc, use ofgalvanized steel in auto bodies, innovations in JSW Group, family ofZinc-coated steel sheets, environmental regulations, technology for generalgalvanizing, current and future markets for galvanized steel etc., There weremeaningful interactions by the audience with the speakers.

About 130 delegates from India and abroad participated in the two-day event. In the morning of 5thMay, Inaugural Address was delivered by Mr Bhupinder Singh Khera, Head Operations-Coated Products, JSW Steel Coated Products Ltd after the WelcomeAddress by L Pugazhenthy. Executive Director, ILZDA. Others who spoke in the Inaugural Session were Dr Anupam Agnihotri, Director, JNARDDC, Dr D B Boralkar, Former Member Secretary, Maharashtra SPCB, Joao Jorge, Director Market Research & Statistics, ILZSG & Martin Van Leeuwen, Technology & MarketDevelopment, IZA. At the Inaugural Session, Praveen Kumar Mabian, JSW SteelCoated Products Ltd and Bhimsen Singh, Shilpa Steel & Power Ltd wererecognized and honoured with "ILZDA Appreciation

On 5 June afternoon, the delegates were taken for a visit to the Kalmeshwar unit of JSW; 5th May evening Cultural Programme and Gala Dinner were hosted which delegates enjoyed thoroughly. Technical sessions on Environment & Recycling, Markets, Technology & Sustainability were conducted on 6th May 2025 which witnessed very informative technical presentations followed by meaningful discussions. With participation from industry leaders, technical experts, policymakers, and academia, the event facilitated collaboration and knowledge-sharing

aimed at advancing sustainable practices and technological innovations in zinc usage. Delegates had the opportunity to network with peers and explore synergies that could drive progress in areas such as coated steel solutions, environmental compliance, and emerging market opportunities.

Feedback from attendees highlighted the relevance and timeliness of the topics discussed, especially in light of growing environmental concerns and the need for circular economy solutions in the metals sector. The inclusion of field visits, cultural engagements, and networking dinners added a dynamic and holistic touch to the proceedings, ensuring that the conference was not only informative but also engaging. ILZDA's successful organization of this event reinforces its role as a catalyst for industry growth and sustainability in the lead and zinc sectors.



The two-day conference served as a vital platform for stakeholders across the zinc and galvanizing value chain to engage in productive dialogue and exchange cutting-edge insights.



Copper Market Caught in Crossfire of Tariffs, Policy Uncertainty & Supply Tightness

Copper prices have seen a dramatic turnaround in recent weeks, with the entire 16% rally from the first quarter of 2025 wiped out in just a few trading sessions in April. The sharp correction came as US President Trump's aggressive tariff measures reignited recession fears, triggering a broad-based selloff across global financial markets — and copper was no exception.

Yet, the plunge in copper prices has presented buying opportunities for some Chinese consumers, particularly amid prevailing tightness in the physical market.

Copper: Stuck Between Policy Shocks and Demand Uncertainty

Tariff-related developments, aggressive policy actions, and political manoeuvrings have thrown the copper market into a state of flux. President Trump's plan to roll out reciprocal tariffs and Section 232 levies on imports is set to weigh heavily on global trade and economic activity in the coming weeks.

This could drive a sharp slowdown in global growth, forcing physical demand for copper — and speculative positioning — to weaken further. Additionally, the past few months of pre-buying and stockpiling of metals and goods may now unwind, exacerbating pressure on prices.

East Asia, home to key manufacturing hubs like China and Vietnam, looks particularly vulnerable to this tariff-driven growth shock. With little sign of progress on trade negotiations, retaliatory tariffs from China and Europe — coupled with deflationary impulses outside the US and a potential buyers' strike within the US — leave copper exposed to further downside risk.

Policy Easing Could Provide Medium-Term Support

While near-term headwinds dominate, there is some light at the end of the tunnel. Global policymakers, including the US Federal Reserve, have room to respond to this slowdown through monetary easing.

In particular, the US Fed could cut interest rates down to 3.25% or lower and potentially restart quantitative easing (QE) — a signal that has historically supported risk assets like copper (as seen in March 2020). Moreover, with the 2026 US midterm elections in sight, there is a clear incentive for the administration to ensure a growth rebound by the first half of 2026.

That said, any bullish recovery for copper and other commodities may only materialize from lower price levels and after policy responses have gained traction.

Key Triggers to Watch for a Bottom in Copper Prices (Ranked by Likelihood & Impact)

China's Scrap Supply Headache Adds to Copper Market Woes

Adding another layer of complexity is China's looming copper scrap supply crunch following its retaliation against US tariffs.

Beijing's swift response — a 34% tariff on US goods mirroring Washington's latest measures — is set to effectively halt copper scrap imports from the US starting next month. The US supplied about 20% of China's total copper scrap



Aurobinda Gayan
Founder and CEO'
Bluglance Consulting
Private Ltd

imports in 2023, serving as a crucial alternative feedstock amid the tightening global ore supply. Estimates from the Shanghai Metals Market suggest US scrap shipments to China may not exceed 100,000 tons in the first four months of 2025, a sharp drop from the nearly 440,000 tons imported in 2023.

Despite global ore scarcity, China has aggressively expanded its copper smelting capacity in recent years. This has driven processing fees into negative territory — meaning smelters now have to pay to process concentrates into refined copper.

Copper scrap imports have acted as a vital cushion, accounting for nearly 30% of China's refined copper output in 2023, according to the China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association. Any sustained disruption in scrap supply will likely squeeze smelters further, adding to near-term market tightness even as prices slide.

Outlook: Caution in the Near Term, Opportunities Medium Term

The copper market is likely to remain volatile and vulnerable to policy-driven swings in the near term. A combination of slowing global activity, rising trade tensions, and supply dislocations — particularly in scrap flows to China — may keep prices under pressure.

Key Triggers to Watch for a Bottom in Copper Prices (Ranked by Likelihood & Impact)								
Trigger	Impact	Likelihood						
Fed Easing (Rate Cuts/QE)	High	High						
Tariff Pause + US Tax Cuts	Medium-High	Medium						
China Policy Support (Targeted Stimulus/Reforms)	Medium	Medium						
US-China Tariff Deal-Making	Medium-Low	Low						
Full Tariff Reversal	Low	Very Low						



News Update

Anil Agarwal: Make India Aluminium Hub

Vedanta Chairman Anil Agarwal has drawn attention to the strategic role of aluminium and steel in the ongoing global trade war, underscoring the opportunity for India to position itself as the world'saluminium hub. In his LinkedIn post, Mr. Agarwal shed light on howaluminium and steel have emerged as key commodities in the trade standoff, particularly between the US and its trading partners. With the United States imposing asteep 25% tariff on steel and aluminium imports from all countries including close allies like Canada and Mexico, the global metals market is facingwidespread disruption. In response, India has implemented a 12% safeguard dutyon steel imports to protect its domestic industry.Mr. Agarwal praised this move, stating, "I commend the government for proactively imposing a safeguard duty onsteel. I am confident that the government will consider a similar step foraluminium." He emphasized that aluminium, dueto its lightweight and recyclable nature, is poised to surpass steel instrategic value. "Modern economies are built on these two metals be itairports, railways, homes, vehicles, or mobile phones. But aluminium has theedge, and with India's massive bauxite reserves, we are well-positioned to leadglobally," he said.



A striking visual accompanying his post highlighted the top bauxite-producing nations, with India holding significant potential alongside leaders like Australia, Guinea, and China. Mr. Agarwal pointed out that countries losing access to traditional markets due to tariff barriers will seek alternative destinations like India, making it critical for policymakers to support the domestic aluminium sector.

"With our vast bauxite resources, India can become the aluminium capital of the world. This will not only enhance our global standing but also unlock a robust downstream industry that creates jobs and fuels economic growth," his post mentioned. Vedanta Aluminium, a key player in India's aluminium industry, has been at the forefront of this transformation, investing heavily in refining and smelting infrastructure. Mr. Agarwal's call for focused policy support aims to catalyse further development in the sector and leverage India's mineral wealth for long-term strategic advantage.

As global trade realigns, Mr. Agarwal's message reiterates the need for India to seize this moment and establish itself as a leader in the future of metals and manufacturing.

SMS Group Powers Hydro's Green Shift



SMS group, together with OMAV (a part of SMS group specializing in aluminum extrusion systems), has secured an order from Hydro Extrusion North America to deliver a stateof-the-art, eight-inch HybrEx® extrusion line for its facility in Gainesville, Georgia. The new line, designed to meet Hydro's high safety and efficiency standards, will replace an older press with cutting-edge HybrEx® technology, known for its hybrid drive system. This system significantly reduces energy use and dead cycle times, contributing to a more sustainable production process. A key innovation in the setup is the fully electric scrap shear, which eliminates the use of hydraulic oil in high-temperature zones, creating a safer and environmentally friendly production area. The hybrid design minimizes the use of hydraulic oil, replacing large oil tanks and hot-zone cylinders with electric components. This enables a 30% reduction in energy consumption compared to traditional extrusion lines, while ensuring consistent, safe, and reliable operation. SMS's patented electric shear further boosts safety and performance. Its self-adjusting feature ensures precise, clean cuts and eliminates wear issues common in older hydraulic models. This contributes to longterm reliability and lower maintenance needs. Safety has been a major focus of the collaboration between SMS and Hydro, with the new equipment designed to protect personnel and enhance operational security. Ralph Westphal, VP and GM of Hydro Extrusion's South and East regions, emphasized the company's commitment to modernizing its operations to enhance safety, capacity, and efficiency. Meanwhile, OMAV CEO Massimo Marinelli highlighted the strength of the SMS-Hydro partnership and the forward-looking nature of the technology. Hydro's Gainesville plant, which employs 350 people, serves

the building and construction sectors in North America

through extrusion, fabrication, and finishing services.



The Coming Copper Shortage



The global push toward a low-carbon future is set to drive a major shortfall in copper supply over the next decade, warns the International Energy Agency (IEA). Copper, vital for nearly all electrical energy systems, could face a 30% supply gap by 2035 if urgent action is not taken.

IEA Executive Director Fatih Birol emphasized the seriousness of the issue, saying, "It's time to sound the alarm." He called for advanced economies to take a more active role in copper and critical mineral refining, rather than relying heavily on existing supply chains dominated by China.

Currently, China refines more than 70% of the world's top 20 critical minerals-such as cobalt, lithium, manganese, and gallium—despite many of these being mined in resource-rich regions like Africa, Australia, and Latin America. These minerals are essential for solar panels, wind turbines, batteries, and other renewable technologies.

Despite price drops since the pandemic-induced surge in 2021-2022, the market remains heavily concentrated, with minimal diversification expected in the coming decade.

Birol stressed the need for international cooperation: developed countries like the UK, US, Japan, and South Korea should collaborate with resource-rich developing nations to build diversified and resilient supply chains.

Market forces alone won't bridge the gap, Birol warned—governments must intervene by supporting new players and projects to boost mineral supply and reduce dependency on dominant suppliers. Without such measures, price hikes could become a major obstacle to the clean energy transition.

He noted that copper poses a particular concern, as it takes an average of 17 years from discovery to production. Without swift action—through new mining projects, recycling, and the use of alternatives like aluminium—the green transition could become significantly more expensive and delayed.

Still, Birol remains optimistic: "A supply crunch is not inevitable. But we must act quickly."

India Eyes Lithium & Copper from Chile to Boost Clean Energy and Industry



India is actively seeking to deepen trade relations with Chile to secure essential minerals such as lithium and copper-vital for the country's clean energy transition and industrial growth. According to experts, this collaboration could mark a strategic step in reducing India's dependency on traditional mineral suppliers like China.

Lithium is a key component in electric vehicle (EV) batteries and energy storage systems, while copper plays a crucial role in power infrastructure, including solar and wind energy projects. As India aims to expand its EV production and renewable energy capacity, a steady supply of these minerals becomes critical.

Chile, which holds some of the world's largest reserves of lithium and copper, emerges as a natural partner in this mission. Strengthening trade ties with the Latin American nation could help India access reliable and cost-effective sources of these strategic resources.

The Indian government is expected to pursue a more structured trade agreement or partnership to facilitate longterm cooperation. This aligns with India's vision of becoming a global manufacturing hub for clean energy technologies under its "Make in India" and "Atmanirbhar Bharat" (self-reliant India) initiatives.

Experts believe that this move will not only secure India's energy future but also boost domestic industries such as electric vehicles, electronics, and infrastructure, which depend heavily on mineral imports. It also opens doors for India to become a more competitive player in the global green economy.



News Update

Hindalco Bets on Aluminium Cans Amid Recession Concerns in the US



Hindalco Industries believes that a potential economic slowdown in the US could actually boost demand for aluminium beverage cans. As more consumers choose to stay home during uncertain times, at-home consumption of drinks like soft drinks and beer tends to rise—supporting demand for packaged beverages.

Speaking to Moneycontrol, Hindalco Managing Director Satish Pai explained that downturns often change consumer behavior, leading to increased consumption of beverages in aluminium cans. This trend directly benefits Hindalco's USbased subsidiary, Novelis, which supplies major beverage brands like PepsiCo and Coca-Cola.

Novelis earns about 60% of its revenue from beverage packaging, with the rest coming from the automotive, aerospace, and electronics sectors. Not only is Novelis one of the top suppliers in the aluminium can industry, it is also a global leader in recycling, producing new aluminium sheets from billions of used cans each year.

As the world's largest producer of aluminium sheet for beverage cans, Novelis plays a crucial role in the circular economy. Its scale and strong relationships with global beverage companies place it in a favorable position to benefit when consumption shifts toward packaged drinks.

Pai noted that during the COVID-19 pandemic, the company saw record-high demand for cans. He added that a similar trend could emerge if the US enters a slowdown again-though weaker demand from the auto sector, which offers higher profit margins, might offset some gains.

Despite recent caution from beverage companies over softening demand, Hindalco continues to receive strong orders for cans in North America. Pai mentioned that the region is currently facing a can supply shortage of about 500,000 tonnes, with some of the gap being filled by imports from Korea and other countries.

Looking beyond short-term gains, Hindalco is also reshaping its long-term strategy. It aims to become more downstreamfocused by offering specialized aluminium solutions. Out of its Rs 45,000 crore capital expenditure plan over the next few years, around Rs 2,000-3,000 crore is being invested in valueadded segments.

The company is also stepping into emerging sectors such as electric vehicles, battery systems, and smartphones. Pai revealed that Hindalco has started developing components for EVs and is preparing to manufacture smartphone bodies at one of its extrusion plants, focusing on parts used in electrification.

US Aluminium Smelters vs. Big Tech



It's been 45 years since the US built a new primary aluminium smelter. From a peak of 33 smelters in 1980, the number has dropped to just six today, with only a few running at full capacity. New projects by Emirates Global Aluminium in Oklahoma and Century Aluminum in the Midwest aim to reverse this decline, but both face a major hurdle — the soaring cost of electricity.

Aluminium smelting is highly energy-intensive, requiring more power than entire cities. While smelters need long-term power deals at no more than \$40 per MWh to be viable, tech giants building AI data centers are willing to pay nearly triple that for 24/7 electricity.

This competition, along with a looming national energy shortfall, makes affordable, fixed-price power deals increasingly difficult to secure. Meanwhile, the US is expanding aluminium recycling, which uses just 5% of the energy needed for new production.

But with a low can recycling rate and over 2 million tonnes of scrap exported annually, supply is tight. Boosting domestic recycling may be a faster, cheaper way to strengthen aluminium supply than betting on new smelters locked in an uphill power battle with Big Tech.



News Update

Revolution in Aluminium Recycling



The aluminium industry is accelerating efforts to create a closed-loop supply chain, with aluminium dross emerging as a key focus.

Once considered waste, dross is now being transformed into a valuable resource thanks to rapid advancements in recycling technologies. Smelters worldwide are embracing innovative processing methods to reduce environmental impact and meet ambitious sustainability goals. In 2024, an estimated 60-70% of aluminium dross was recovered globally.

China led with a 70–75% recovery rate from over 2 million tonnes, while Europe achieved 80–85% recovery from more than 400,000 tonnes. North America followed closely, processing 75–80% of 450,000–500,000 tonnes. These recovery efforts not only support environmental objectives but have also resulted in billion-dollar business opportunities, proving the value of modern dross recycling.

A standout example is Alcoa's "Dross-to-Pot" initiative, which is redefining industry norms. In 2023, Alcoa successfully stabilized alloyed dross recycling at Baie-Comeau, fully implemented pure dross recovery at Alumar, and significantly reduced landfill waste at Deschambault, Portland, and Fjardaal. Trial operations have also begun at Bécancour, signaling further progress toward a zero-waste aluminium future.

India Eyes Chile's Lithium & Copper



India is expected to explore a steady supply of critical minerals like lithium and copper through an expanded trade partnership with Chile, according to experts. As the country accelerates industrial development and shifts toward clean energy, the need for these key resources is projected to rise sharply. Lithium and copper play a vital role in electric vehicles, renewable energy systems, and modern infrastructure, making them essential to India's green growth ambitions. Chile, a global leader in the production of both lithium and copper, presents a strategic opportunity for India to secure these vital materials. Strengthening trade ties with Chile could support India's efforts to scale up its manufacturing capabilities, reduce dependency on other mineral sources, and meet its long-term sustainability and energy transition goals.

Copper Faces Supply Gap



Global demand for copper, essential to powering a low-carbon future, is expected to significantly outpace supply within the next decade, warns the International Energy Agency (IEA). The agency projects a 30% shortfall in copper supply by 2035 if corrective action isn't taken. As a critical material used in virtually all electrical energy systems, copper is vital to the clean energy transition.

IEA Executive Director Fatih Birol emphasized the urgency, calling it a "major challenge" and urging immediate attention. Birol also highlighted the need for developed nations to expand their role in refining key minerals like copper, and to form equitable partnerships with developing countries. Currently, while many critical minerals are mined globally — from Africa to Latin America — China dominates the refining process, handling over 70% of the world's top 20 energy-related minerals. These include cobalt, lithium, gallium, and manganese, all crucial for making batteries and components for solar, wind, and other renewable energy systems.



PV Sales Rise 4% YoY in April: SIAM

Domestic Sales:

- Passenger Vehicles2 sales were 3,48,847 units in April 2025.
- Three-wheeler sales were 49,441 units in April 2025
- Two-wheeler sales were 1,458,784 units in April 2025.

As per the latest report, Passenger Vehicles (PV) segmentposted its highest ever sales of April in 2025 of 3.49 lakh units, with agrowth of 3.9 per cent as compared to April 2024, the data from the Society ofIndian Automobile Manufacturers (SIAM) showed.

According to SIAM data revealed that the total production ofpassenger vehicles, three wheelers, two wheelers and quadricycle in April 2025was 23,18,882 units.

However, in PV segment, the data of BMW, Mercedes, JLR, Tata Motors and Volvo are not available. On the domestic sales front, passenger Vehicles sales were 3,48,847 units in April 2025.

While the data of the above stated companies werenot available for this category as well, SIAM added that without Tata Motors,total PV would be 3,03,648 units for April 2025.

"Auto industry smoothly transitioned to the new regulatoryregime of second stage of On-Board Diagnostics (OBD) two regulation for two andthree wheelers from April 2025 onwards, in addition to rolling out E-20compliant gasoline vehicles across the country from this month," stated RajeshMenon, Director General, SIAM. Three-Wheelers degrew marginally by 0.7 per cent compared to April of previous year and the domestic sales were 49,441 units for thiscategory.

The industry body added that The Two-wheeler segment degrew by 16.7per cent in April 2025, as compared to April 2024, with sales of 14, 58, 784units, due to high base effect of April last year, while it is likely to pickup in coming months.



Domestic Sales: Monthly

Category	Domestic Sales (In Nos.)						
Comment Contraction	April						
Segment/Subsegment	2024	2025	% Change				
Total Passenger Vehicles	3,35,629	3,48,847	3.9%				
Three Wheelers							
Passenger Carrier	39,383	40,167	2.0%				
Goods Carrier	8,818	8,135	-7.7%				
E-Rickshaw	1,308	830	-36.5%				
E-Cart	265	309	16.6%				
Total Three Wheelers	49,774	49,441	-0.7%				
Two Wheelers							
Scooters	5,81,277	5,48,370	-5.7%				
Motorcycles	11,28,192	8,71,666	-22.7%				
Mopeds	41.924	38,748	-7.6%				
Total Two Wheelers	17,51,393	14,58,784	-16.7%				
Quadricycle	19	3	-84.2%				

Commenting on April-2025 performance, Mr Rajesh Menon, Director General, SIAM said, "Passenger Vehicles segment posted its highestever sales of April in 2025 of 3.49 Lakh units, with a growth of 3.9% ascompared to April 2024. Three-Wheelers de-grew marginally by (-) 0.7% compared to

April of previous year, with sales of 0.49 Lakh units.

The Two-Wheeler segmentde-grew by (-) 16.7% in April 2025, as compared to April 2024, with sales of 14.59 Lakh units, due to high base effect of April last year, while it islikely to pick up in coming months.

Auto industry smoothly transitioned to the new regulatoryregime of 2nd stage of On-Board Diagnostics (OBD) 2 regulation for Two andThree Wheelers from April 2025 onwards, in addition to rolling out E-20compliant gasoline vehicles across the country from this month."





		SIAM				
Categ	ory & Company wise	Summary Report	t for the month o	f April 2025		
						Report II
					(Numb	er of Vehicles)
Category	Producti	on	Domestic S	Sales	Exports	
Segment/Subsegment	April		April		April	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Passenger Vehicles						
FCA India Automobiles Pvt Ltd	439	451	377	242	-	312
Force Motors Ltd	49	167	93	180	-	6
Honda Cars India Ltd	9,150	4,620	4,351	3,360	6,516	1,511
Hyundai Motor India Ltd	62,989	67,900	50,201	44,374	13,500	16,400
Isuzu Motors India Pvt Ltd	131	1	21	13	-	-
JSW MG Motor India Pvt Ltd	2,588	992	2,956	1,114	-	-
Kia India Pvt Ltd	21,800	30,711	19,968	23,623	2,204	2,304
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	41,944	55,466	41,008	52,330	544	2,530
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd	1,66,325	1,76,784	1,37,952	1,38,704	21,964	27,729
Nissan Motor India Pvt Ltd	6,843	7,962	2,404	1,825	639	2,170
PCA Motors Pvt. Ltd	700	490	404	339	343	771
Renault India Pvt Ltd	2,865	1,787	3,707	2,602	6	378
SkodaAuto India Pvt Ltd	2,762	8,679	2,579	7,302	50	76
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd	24,268	25,297	18,676	24,789	1,794	2,496
Volkswagen India Pvt Ltd	8,437	7,895	3,049	2,851	2,003	2,712
Total Passenger Vehicles	3,51,290	3,89,202	2,87,746	3,03,648	49,563	59,395

		SIAM				
Catego	ry & Company wise	Summary Repo	ort for the month	of April 2025		
						Report I
	,					ber of Vehicles
Category	Product	ion	Domestic	c Sales	Export	5
Segment/Subsegment	April		Apr	il	April	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Three Wheelers						
Atul Auto Ltd	2,089	1,640	1,646	1,427	46	298
Bajaj Auto Ltd	45,907	46,996	32,114	31,997	13,670	15,663
Baxy Ltd	330	258	418	292	-	-
Force Motors Ltd	168	-	-	-	280	-
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	6,565	5,236	5,504	5,470	84	72
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd	8,751	7,964	7,776	6,320	1,036	1,294
TI Clean Mobility Pvt Ltd	570	534	658	566	-	-
TVS Motor Company Ltd	9,199	13,975	1,658	3,369	7,365	10,197
Total Three Wheelers	73,579	76,603	49,774	49,441	22,481	27,524
Two Wheelers	·	·	·	·	·	
Ather Energy Pvt. Ltd	10,124	14,145	8,850	13,663	40	_
Bajaj Auto Ltd	3,00,579	3,25,971	2,16,950	1,88,615	1,24,839	1,29,322
Hero MotoCorp Ltd	5,08,612	3,03,030	5,13,296	2,88,524	20,289	16,885
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd	4,93,420	5,40,742	4,81,046	4,22,931	60,900	57,965
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd	72	60	351	442	-	-
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd	82,298	72,102	63,098	46,826	20,504	26,374
Okinawa Autotech Pvt. Ltd	-	32	1	33	-	-
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd	5,511	5,440	3,117	2,848	3,020	2,681
Royal-Enfield (Unit of Eicher Motors)	76,216	84,163	75,038	76,002	7,005	10,557
Suzuki Motorcycle India Pvt Ltd	1,05,594	1,12,257	88,067	95,214	11,310	17,734
Triumph Motorcycles India Pvt Ltd	43	5	130	39	-	_
TVS Motor Company Ltd	3,50,517	3,94,919	3,01,449	3,23,647	73,143	1,06,683
Total Two Wheelers	19,32,986	18,52,866	17,51,393	14,58,784	3,21,050	3,68,201
Quadricycle						
Bajaj Auto Ltd	756	211	19	3	664	210
Total Quadricycle	756	211	19	3	664	210
Grand Total	23,58,611	23,18,882	20,88,932	18,11,876	3,93,758	4,55,330
Society of Indian Automobile Manufacturers (15/05/2025)						

[©] Society of Indian Automobile Manufacturers (SIAM)



 ${\it SIAM} \\ {\it Summary Report: Production, Domestic Sales \& Exports data for the month of April 2025}$

Report I

Category	Category Production			Domestic Sales			Exports			
Segment/Subsegment		April			April			April		
gg	2024	2025	% Change	2024	2025	% Change	2024	2025	% Change	
Passenger Vehicles*										
Passenger Cars	1,31,846	1,35,819	3.0%	96,357	91,148	-5.4%	30,268	27,947	-7.7%	
Utility Vehicles	2,06,585	2,41,529	16.9%	1,79,329	2,01,062	12.1%	19,022	31,115	63.6%	
Vans	12,859	11,854	-7.8%	12,060	11,438	-5.2%	273	333	22.0%	
Total Passenger Vehicles	3,51,290	3,89,202	10.8%	2,87,746	3,03,648	5.5%	49,563	59,395	19.8%	
Three Wheelers										
Passenger Carrier	62,182	67,252	8.2%	39,383	40,167	2.0%	22,359	27,278	22.0%	
Goods Carrier	9,758	8,513	-12.8%	8,818	8,135	-7.7%	122	246	101.6%	
E-Rickshaw	1,350	571	-57.7%	1,308	830	-36.5%	-	-	-	
E-Cart	289	267	-7.6%	265	309	16.6%	-	-	-	
Total Three Wheelers	73,579	76,603	4.1%	49,774	49,441	-0.7%	22,481	27,524	22.4%	
Two Wheelers										
Scooters	5,94,694	6,48,633	9.1%	5,81,277	5,48,370	-5.7%	65,874	53,879	-18.2%	
Motorcycles	12,98,063	11,66,462	-10.1%	11,28,192	8,71,666	-22.7%	2,54,744	3,13,008	22.9%	
Mopeds	40,229	37,771	-6.1%	41,924	38,748	-7.6%	432	1,314	204.2%	
Total Two Wheelers	19,32,986	18,52,866	-4.1%	17,51,393	14,58,784	-16.7%	3,21,050	3,68,201	14.7%	
Quadricycle	756	211	-72.1%	19	3	-84.2%	664	210	-68.4%	
Grand Total	23,58,611	23,18,882	-1.7%	20,88,932	18,11,876	-13.3%	3,93,758	4,55,330	15.6%	
* BMW, Mercedes,JLR, Tata Motors and Volvo A	uto data is not availabl	e								
Society of Indian Automobile Manufacturers (15/0		~								

		SIAM				
Segment & Compan	y wise Production, Do	omestic Sales &	Exports Report fo	or the month of A	pril 2025	
					/Numb	Report III er of Vehicles)
Category	Production	on	Domestic S	Sales	Exports	
Segment/Subsegment	April		April		April	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Passenger Vehicles	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
A: Passenger Cars						
Honda Cars India Ltd	3,450	2,911	2.620	2.425	4.016	531
Hyundai Motor India Ltd	26,579	31,100	16,413	12,891	11,096	13,785
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd	92,532	92,290	69,339	68,244	13,282	11,272
Nissan Motor India Pvt Ltd	2,631	1,551	- 09,009	50,244	561	- 11,272
Renault India Pvt Ltd	593	890	977	595	-	238
SkodaAuto India Pvt Ltd	1,121	1,305	1.266	1.048	_	-
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd	174	218	4,559	4,340	_	
Volkswagen India Pvt Ltd	4,766	5,554	1,183	1,605	1,313	2,121
Total A: Passenger Cars	1,31,846	1,35,819	96,357	91,148	30,268	27,947
B: Utility Vehicles	1,01,010	1,00,010	00,001	01,110	00,200	21,011
FCA India Automobiles Pvt Ltd	439	451	377	242	_	312
Force Motors Ltd	49	167	93	180	_	6
Honda Cars India Ltd	5.700	1,709	1,731	935	2.500	980
Hvundai Motor India Ltd	36,410	36,800	33,788	31,483	2,404	2,615
Isuzu Motors India Pvt Ltd	131	1	21	13	-	
JSW MG Motor India Pvt Ltd	2,588	992	2,956	1,114	-	-
Kia India Pvt Ltd	21,800	30,711	19,968	23,623	2,204	2,304
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	41,929	55,466	41,008	52,330	534	2,530
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd	60,949	72,640	56,553	59,022	8,419	16,124
Nissan Motor India Pvt Ltd	4,212	6,411	2,404	1,825	78	2,170
PCA Motors Pvt. Ltd	700	490	404	339	343	771
Renault India Pvt Ltd	2,272	897	2,730	2,007	6	140
SkodaAuto India Pvt Ltd	1,641	7,374	1,313	6,254	50	76
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd	24,094	25,079	14,117	20,449	1,794	2,496
Volkswagen India Pvt Ltd	3,671	2,341	1,866	1,246	690	591
Total B: Utility Vehicles	2,06,585	2,41,529	1,79,329	2,01,062	19,022	31,115
C: Vans						
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	15		=	=	10	
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd	12,844	11,854	12,060	11,438	263	333
Total C: Vans	12,859	11,854	12,060	11,438	273	333
Total Passenger Vehicles	3,51,290	3,89,202	2,87,746	3,03,648	49,563	59,395



T.		SIAM				
Segment & Company	y wise Production, Do	mestic Sales & E	Exports Report fo	r the month of Aլ	oril 2025	
					/NI. mah	Report II
Category	Productio	n I	Domestic S	alas	Exports	er of Vehicles)
		"		aics	•	
Segment/Subsegment	April		April		April	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Three Wheelers						
A: Passenger Carrier						
Atul Auto Ltd	689	537	457	408	42	257
Bajaj Auto Ltd	41,896	42,602	28,119	27,570	13,654	15,599
Baxy Ltd	70	60	80	27	-	_
Force Motors Ltd	168	-	-	=	280	-
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	3,714	4,177	3,272	4,391	84	48
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd	6,030	5,444	5,222	3,845	974	1,234
TI Clean Mobility Pvt Ltd	570	516	658	566	-	-
TVS Motor Company Ltd	9,045	13,916	1,575	3,360	7,325	10,140
Total A: Passenger Carrier	62,182	67,252	39,383	40,167	22,359	27,278
E-Rickshaw						
Atul Auto Ltd	372	237	324	273	-	-
Baxy Ltd	163	109	204	200	-	-
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	815	225	780	357	-	-
Total E-Rickshaw	1,350	571	1,308	830	-	-
B: Goods Carrier						
Atul Auto Ltd	884	688	746	531	4	41
Bajaj Auto Ltd	4,011	4,394	3,995	4,427	16	64
Baxy Ltd	49	-	103	2	-	-
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	1,939	834	1,337	691	-	24
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd	2,721	2,520	2,554	2,475	62	60
TI Clean Mobility Pvt Ltd	-	18	-	-	-	-
TVS Motor Company Ltd	154	59	83	9	40	57
Total B: Goods Carrier	9,758	8,513	8,818	8,135	122	246
E-Cart						
Atul Auto Ltd	144	178	119	215	-	-
Baxy Ltd	48	89	31	63	_	_
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	97	-	115	31	-	_
Total E-Cart	289	267	265	309	-	-
Total Three Wheelers	73,579	76,603	49,774	49,441	22,481	27,524

SIAM								
Segment & Company wise Production, Domestic Sales & Exports Report for the month of April 2025								
			(N					
Category	Production	Domestic Sales	Expe					
Segment/Subsegment	April	April	Ap					

						Report II
Catamani	Producti		Domestic S	Salaa		er of Vehicles
Category	Producti	on	Domestic S	baies	Exports	
Segment/Subsegment	April		April		April	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	202
Two Wheelers						
A: Scooters						
Ather Energy Pvt. Ltd	10,124	14,145	8,850	13,663	40	-
Bajaj Auto Ltd	12,694	21,015	11,121	19,266	-	-
Hero MotoCorp Ltd	30,478	18,966	31,712	17,978	5,329	1,339
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd	2,79,399	3,05,426	2,83,482	2,16,182	36,374	37,177
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd	29,730	24,730	24,781	21,345	7,766	4,494
Okinawa Autotech Pvt. Ltd	-	32	1	33	-	_
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd	4,146	3,509	2,885	2,569	1,884	1,109
Suzuki Motorcycle India Pvt Ltd	92,125	94,592	86,106	93,855	2,694	3,498
TVS Motor Company Ltd	1,35,998	1,66,218	1,32,339	1,63,479	11,787	6,262
Total A: Scooters	5,94,694	6,48,633	5,81,277	5,48,370	65,874	53,879
B: Motorcycles	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	,	•
Bajaj Auto Ltd	2,87,885	3,04,956	2,05,829	1,69,349	1,24,839	1,29,322
Hero MotoCorp Ltd	4,78,134	2,84,064	4,81,584	2,70,546	14,960	15,546
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd	2,14,021	2,35,316	1,97,564	2,06,749	24,526	20,788
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd	72	60	351	442	-	-
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd	52,568	47,372	38,317	25,481	12,738	21,880
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd	1,365	1,931	232	279	1,136	1,572
Royal-Enfield (Unit of Eicher Motors)	76,216	84,163	75,038	76,002	7,005	10,557
Suzuki Motorcycle India Pvt Ltd	13,469	17,665	1,961	1,359	8,616	14,236
Triumph Motorcycles India Pvt Ltd	43	5	130	39	-	-
TVS Motor Company Ltd	1,74,290	1,90,930	1,27,186	1,21,420	60,924	99,107
Total B: Motorcycles	12,98,063	11,66,462	11,28,192	8,71,666	2,54,744	3,13,008
C: Mopeds	, ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			, ,	· ·
TVS Motor Company Ltd	40,229	37,771	41,924	38,748	432	1,314
Total C: Mopeds	40,229	37,771	41,924	38,748	432	1,314
Total Two Wheelers	19,32,986	18,52,866	17,51,393	14,58,784	3,21,050	3,68,201
Quadricycle	· · · · ·			· ·		, ,===
Bajaj Auto Ltd	756	211	19	3	664	210
Total Quadricycle	756	211	19	3	664	210
Grand Total	23,58,611	23,18,882	20,88,932	18,11,876	3,93,758	4,55,330
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		SIAM					
Sub-segment & Company wis	se Production, Do	omestic Sales & I	Exports Report fo	or the month of A	pril 2025		
						Report IV	
					(N	umber of Vehicles)	
Category	Produ	ıction	Domest	ic Sales	Exp	orts	
Segment/Subsegment	Ap	oril	Ap	oril	Ap	ril	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	
Passenger Vehicles							
A : Passenger Cars - Upto 5 Seats							
Mini :Seats upto-5, Length Normally <3600 mm, Body Style	-Hatchback, Engin-	e Displacement No	ormally upto 1.0 Lit	tre			
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd (Alto,Spresso)	13,702	9,714	11,519	6,332	1,625	1,374	
Renault India Pvt Ltd (Kwid)	593	890	977	595	-	238	
Total Mini	14,295	10,604	12,496	6,927	1,625	1,612	
Compact :Seats upto-5, Length Normally between 3600 - 4	000 mm, Body Styl	e-Sedan/Estate/Ha	tch/Notchback, Er	igine Displacemen	t Normally upto 1.4	Litre	
Honda Cars India Ltd (Amaze)	600	2,070	1,796	2,019	180	22	
Hyundai Motor India Ltd (Aura, Grand i10,i20)	19,970	24,377	14,842	11,886	6,597	8,044	
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd (OEM Model#,Baleno,Celerio,Dzire,Ign	76,845	82,576	56,953	61,591	11,087	9,554	
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd (Glanza)	-	ı	4,380	4,132	-	-	
Total Compact	97,415	1,09,023	77,971	79,628	17,864	17,620	
Mid-Size: Seats upto-5, Length Normally between 4250 - 45	00 mm, Body Style	-Sedan/Estate/Hat	ch/Notchback, Eng	gine Displacement	Normally upto 1.6	Litre	
Honda Cars India Ltd (City)	2,850	841	824	406	3,836	509	
Hyundai Motor India Ltd (Verna)	6,609	6,723	1,571	1,005	4,499	5,741	
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd (Ciaz)	1,985		867	321	570	344	
Nissan Motor India Pvt Ltd (Sunny)	2,631	1,551	-	=	561	-	
Volkswagen India Pvt Ltd (Virtus)	4,766	5,554	1,183	1,605	1,313	2,121	
Total Mid-Size	18,841	14,669	4,445	3,337	10,779	8,715	
Executive : Seats upto-5, Length Normally between 4500 - 4	700 mm, Body Styl	le-Sedan/Estate/No	otchback, Engine D	Displacement Norn	nally upto 2 Litre		
SkodaAuto India Pvt Ltd (Slavia)	1,121	1,305	1,253	1,048	-	-	
Total Executive	1,121	1,305	1,253	1,048	-		
Premium :Seats upto-5, Length Normally between 4700 - 50	000 mm, Body Style	e-Sedan/Estates, E	ngine Displaceme	nt Normally upto 3	Litre		
SkodaAuto India Pvt Ltd (Superb)	-		13	-	-		
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd (Camry)	174	218	179	208	-	-	
Total Premium	174	218	192	208	-		
Total Passenger Cars	1,31,846	1,35,819	96,357	91,148	30,268	27,947	
#Only production volume of OEM Model is reported by Maruti Suzuki India Limited.							

		SIAM					
Sub-segment & Company wis	e Production, Do	mestic Sales & E	Exports Report fo	or the month of A	pril 2025		
						Report IV	
					(N	umber of Vehicles)	
Category	Produ	ction	Domesti	c Sales	Expe	orts	
Segment/Subsegment	Ар	ril	Ap	ril	April		
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	
B: Utility Vehicles/ Sports Utility Vehicles; 4x2 or 4x4 offroad capability; Generally ladder on frame; 2 box; 5 Seats or more but upto 10 Seats.							
UVC : Length < 4000 mm & Price <20 Lakhs							
Hyundai Motor India Ltd (Exter, Venue)	18,359	16,378	16,876	13,369	1,462	895	
Kia India Pvt Ltd (Sonet, Syros)	8,600	14,251	7,901	12,068	920	954	
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd (Bolero, Kuv100, Thar, XUV 3XO, Xuv3	20,556	22,629	19,765	19,150	7	825	
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd (OEM Model#,Brezza,Fronx,Jimny)	41,327	48,450	31,656	31,747	5,771	12,848	
Nissan Motor India Pvt Ltd (Magnite)	4,212	6,411	2,404	1,749	78	2,170	
PCA Motors Pvt. Ltd (C3,EC3)	693	296	310	219	26	544	
Renault India Pvt Ltd (Kiger, Triber)	2,272	897	2,730	2,007	6	140	
SkodaAuto India Pvt Ltd (Kylaq)	-	6,301	-	5,364	-	-	
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd (Urban Cruiser Taisor)	-	-	_	2,421	-	-	
Total UVC	96,019	1,15,613	81,642	88,094	8,270	18,376	
UV1 : Length 4000 to 4400 mm & Price <20 Lakhs							
Force Motors Ltd (Gurkha, Trax)	11	18	-	41	-	5	
Honda Cars India Ltd (Elevate)	5,700	1,709	1,731	935	2,500	980	
Hyundai Motor India Ltd (Creta)	15,561	18,500	15,447	17,016	1	594	
JSW MG Motor India Pvt Ltd (Astor)	1,213	203	1,019	133	-		
Kia India Pvt Ltd (Seltos)	7,610	8,023	6,734	6,135	564	463	
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd (Electric Origin SUV)	-	3,472	-	2,991	-	-	
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd (OEM Model#,Ertiga,Grand Vitara)	16,238	19,936	21,195	22,934	2,647	3,245	
PCA Motors Pvt. Ltd (Basalt,C3 Aircross)	7	194	93	120	317	227	
SkodaAuto India Pvt Ltd (Kushaq)	1,641	743	1,158	783	50	76	
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd (Model Manufactured for the sa	14,490	15,286	4,444	7,104	1,794	2,491	
Volkswagen India Pvt Ltd (Taigun)	3,476	2,341	1,758	1,155	690	591	
Total UV1	65,947	70,425	53,579	59,347	8,563	8,672	
UV2 : Length between 4400 - 4700 mm & Price <20 Lakhs							
Hyundai Motor India Ltd (Alcazar)	2,298	1,850	1,219	1,017	941	1,126	
JSW MG Motor India Pvt Ltd (Hector)	1,188	789	1,813	977		-	
Kia India Pvt Ltd (Carens)	5,590	8,237	5,328	5,259	720	887	
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd (Bolero Neo Plus, Marazzo, Scorpio, T	21,373	29,365	21,243	30,189	527	1,705	
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd (XL6)	3,384	4,254	3,509	4,140	1	31	
Total UV2	33,833	44,495	33,112	41,582	2,189	3,749	
#Only production volume of OEM Model is reported by Maruti Suzuki India Limit	ed.						



1		SIAM				
Sub-segment & Company wis	e Production, Do	mestic Sales & E	xports Report fo	or the month of A	April 2025	
						Report IV
					(1)	lumber of Vehicles)
Category	Produ	ction	Domest	ic Sales	Exp	orts
Segment/Subsegment	Ap		Ap		April	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
UV3 : Length >4700 mm & Price <20 Lakhs						
Force Motors Ltd (Trax)	38	149	40	139	-	1
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd (Innova Crysta,Innova HyCross	6,684	7,163	7,103	7,699	-	2
Total UV3	6,722	7,312	7,143	7,838	-	3
UV4 : Price between Rs. 20 to 30 Lakh						
FCA India Automobiles Pvt Ltd (Jeep Compass)	311	86	282	137	-	15
Force Motors Ltd (Gurkha)	-		53	-	-	
Hyundai Motor India Ltd (Tucson)	163	70	201	65	-	-
Isuzu Motors India Pvt Ltd (Hi-Lander, V-Cross)	131	1	20	10	-	-
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd (Invicto)	-	-	193	201	-	-
PCA Motors Pvt. Ltd (C5 Aircross)	-	-	1	-	-	-
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd (Model Manufactured for the sa	524	311	•	-	-	-
Total UV4	1,129	468	750	413	-	15
UV5 : Price >Rs. 30 Lakh						
FCA India Automobiles Pvt Ltd (Jeep Meridian)	128	365	95	105	-	297
Hyundai Motor India Ltd (Ioniq5)	29	2	45	16	-	-
Isuzu Motors India Pvt Ltd (MU-X)	-	-	1	3	-	-
JSW MG Motor India Pvt Ltd (Gloster)	187	-	124	4	-	-
Kia India Pvt Ltd (Carnival,EV6)	-	200	5	161	-	-
Nissan Motor India Pvt Ltd (X Trail)	-	-	-	76	-	-
SkodaAuto India Pvt Ltd (Kodiaq)	-	330	155	107	-	-
Toyota Kirloskar Motor Pvt Ltd (Fortuner, Hilux, Land Cruiser, Ve	2,396	2,319	2,570	3,225	-	3
Volkswagen India Pvt Ltd (Tiguan)	195	_	108	91	-	-
Total UV5	2,935	3,216	3,103	3,788	-	300
Total Utility Vehicles	2,06,585	2,41,529	1,79,329	2,01,062	19,022	31,115
C :Vans ; Generally 1 or 1.5 box; seats upto 5 to 10					·	
V1 :Hard tops mainly used for personal transport, Price upt	o Rs. 10 Lakh					
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd (Maxximo)	15	_	-	-	10	-
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd (Eeco)	12,844	11,854	12,060	11,438	263	333
Total Vans	12,859	11,854	12,060	11,438	273	333
Total Passenger Vehicles	3,51,290	3,89,202	2,87,746	3,03,648	49,563	59,395

		SIAM				
Sub-segment & Company wis	e Production, D	omestic Sales & I	Exports Report fo	or the month of A	pril 2025	Report IV
					(1	Number of Vehicles
Category	Produ	uction	Domest	ic Sales		orts
Segment/Subsegment		oril		oril		pril
Manufacturer	2024		2024	2025		
Three Wheelers						
A: Passenger Carrier						
A1:No. of seats Including driver not exceeding 4 & Max.Mas	ss not exceeding 1	I tonne				
Atul Auto Ltd (Atul Mobili, Atul Rik, Atul Rik + 3P, Rik)	368	181	160	82	42	237
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Maxima, Maxima - EV, RE)	41,896	42,602	28,119	27,570	13,654	15,599
Baxy Ltd (Baxy EVE PRO,Baxy Express Passenger)	70	60	80	27	-	-
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd (Alfa, Treo)	3,714	4,177	3,272	4,391	84	48
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd (Ape Auto, Ape City)	6,030	5,444	5,222	3,845	974	1,234
TI Clean Mobility Pvt Ltd (L5M)	570	516	658	566	-	-
TVS Motor Company Ltd (TVS King 4S,TVS King Electric)	9,045	13,916	1,575	3,360	7,325	10,140
Total A1	61,693	66,896	39,086	39,841	22,079	27,258
A2:No. of seats Including driver exceeding 4 but not excee	ding 7 & Max.Mas	s not exceeding 1.	5 tonnes	·	·	
Atul Auto Ltd (Atul Gem, Gemi Paxx)	321	356	297	326	-	20
Force Motors Ltd (Minidor)	168	-	-	-	280	-
Total A2	489	356	297	326	280	20
Total Passenger Carriers	62,182	67,252	39,383	40,167	22,359	27,278
E-Rickshaw						
Atul Auto Ltd (Atul Elite)	372	237	324	273	-	-
Baxy Ltd (Baxy E Rath)	163	109	204	200	-	-
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd (e-Alfa Mini, Treo Yaari)	815	225	780	357	-	-
Total E-Rickshaw	1,350	571	1,308	830	-	-
B: Goods Carrier						
B1: Max mass not exceeding 1 tonnes						
Atul Auto Ltd (Atul Energie, Atul Gem, Atul Gemini, Atul Samart	884	688	746	531	4	41
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Maxima)	4,011	4,394	3,995	4,427	16	64
Baxy Ltd (Baxy Cargo, Baxy Cargo Super King EV)	49	-	103	2	-	-
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd (Alfa, Treo, Zor Grand)	1,939	834	1,337	691	-	24
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd (Ape Xtra)	2,721	2,520	2,554	2,475	62	60
TI Clean Mobility Pvt Ltd (L5N)	-	18	-	-	-	-
TVS Motor Company Ltd (TVS King Kargo)	154	59	83	9	40	57
Total Goods Carrier	9,758	8,513	8,818	8,135	122	246
E-Cart						
Atul Auto Ltd (Atul Elite Cargo)	144	178	119	215	-	-
Baxy Ltd (Baxy E Cart)	48	89	31	63	-	-
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd (e-Alfa Cargo)	97	-	115	31	-	-
Total E-Cart	289	267	265	309	-	-
Total Three Wheelers	73,579	76,603	49,774	49,441	22,481	27,524



'		SIAM				
Sub-segment & Company wis	e Production, Dor	mestic Sales & E	xports Report fo	r the month of A	pril 2025	
						Report IV
						umber of Vehicles)
Category	Produc		Domesti		Exp	
Segment/Subsegment	Apri		Ap		Ap	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Two Wheelers						
A : Scooters: Wheel size is less than or equal to 12"						
A1: Engine capacity less than or equal to 75 CC						
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd (SXR 50,Typhoon R 50)	909	767	-	-	909	768
Total A1	909	767	•	•	909	768
A3: Engine capacity >90 CC but less than or equal to 125 Co						
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (Hero Destni 125, Maestro, Pleasure, Xoom)	27,182	12,039	28,832	10,862	5,329	1,339
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd (Activa, Dio, Navi)	2,79,399	3,03,626	2,83,482	2,15,342	36,374	37,177
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd (Fascino,Ray)	28,100	24,230	22,879	19,861	7,736	4,494
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd (Aprilia, Vespa)	2,489	2,414	2,514	2,221	682	18
Suzuki Motorcycle India Pvt Ltd (Access, Avenis, Burgman)	92,125	94,592	86,106	93,855	2,694	3,498
TVS Motor Company Ltd (Jupiter,Ntorq,Zest)	1,18,271	1,39,074	1,15,626	1,35,875	11,097	6,182
Total A3	5,47,566	5,75,975	5,39,439	4,78,016	63,912	52,708
A4 : Engine capacity >125 CC but less than or equal to 150	CC					
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd (Aprilia, Vespa)	440	315	93	125	292	322
Total A4	440	315	93	125	292	322
A5 : Engine capacity >150 CC but less than or equal to 200	CC					
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd (Aerox)	1,630	500	1,902	1,484	30	-
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd (Aprilia)	308	13	278	223	1	1
Total A5	1,938	513	2,180	1,707	31	1
AE1:Upto 250 W Electric	Ź		,	,		
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Yulu Ver 3.0x)	-	-	-	50	-	-
Okinawa Autotech Pvt. Ltd (Lite)	-	32	1	33	-	-
Total AE1	-	32	1	83	-	-
AE2: More than 250 W Electric						
Ather Energy Pvt. Ltd (450 Apex,450S,450X,Rizta)	10,124	14,145	8,850	13,663	40	-
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Chetak)	12,694	21,015	11,121	19,216	-	-
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (Vida)	3,296	6,927	2,880	7,116	-	-
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd (Activa E,QC1)	-	1,800	-	840	-	-
TVS Motor Company Ltd (BMW EV,TVS iQube Electric)	17,727	27,144	16,713	27,604	690	80
Total AE2	43,841	71,031	39,564	68,439	730	80
Total Scooters	5,94,694	6,48,633	5,81,277	5,48,370	65,874	53,879

		SIAM					
Sub-segment & Company wise F	Production, Dom	estic Sales & Ex	cports Report for	r the month of A	pril 2025		
						Report IV	
		- 1		<u> </u>	(Number of Vehicles)		
Category	Producti			Domestic Sales		orts	
Segment/Subsegment	April		Apr		Ap		
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	
B : Motorcycles: Big wheel size – more than 12".							
B1: Engine capacity <75 CC							
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd (KX65)	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Total B1	•	•	-	2	•	•	
B2: Engine Capacity >75 CC but less than equal to 110 CC							
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Boxer,CT,Discover,Platina)	64,185	81,570	50,925	33,637	36,375	40,528	
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (HF Dawn,HF Deluxe,Passion,Splendor)	4,10,899	2,45,927	4,21,163	2,37,467	5,227	5,936	
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd (CB Twister, Dream,	40,935	29,019	35,403	23,833	6,903	5,071	
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd (KX85)	-	-	-	2	-	-	
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd (Saluto RX)	5,622	3,300	-	-	3,492	2,902	
TVS Motor Company Ltd (Radeon,Sport,Star City)	38,783	39,393	28,016	27,140	18,714	27,291	
Total B2	5,60,424	3,99,209	5,35,507	3,22,079	70,711	81,728	
B3: Engine Capacity >110 CC but less than equal to 125 CC							
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Boxer,CT,Discover,Freedom,Husqvarna,KTM,F	1,15,424	1,17,537	88,075	80,194	31,442	44,371	
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (Glamour,Splendor,Xtreme 125R)	54,306	27,923	53,874	29,122	2,068	1,263	
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd (Shine)	1,23,401	1,61,084	1,21,338	1,49,475	4,462	4,427	
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd (Saluto)	2,690	2,620	-	-	194	1,690	
Suzuki Motorcycle India Pvt Ltd (Hayate)	120	241	-	-	240	264	
TVS Motor Company Ltd (Raider,Star City 125)	83,758	92,766	51,098	43,028	32,378	60,279	
Total B3	3,79,699	4,02,171	3,14,385	3,01,819	70,784	1,12,294	
B4: Engine Capacity >125 CC but less than equal to 150 CC							
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Boxer,CT 150,Pulsar)	40,350	36,484	30,608	15,028	16,634	17,158	
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (Hunk)	3,813	6,008	-	-	4,766	6,584	
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd (CB Unicorn 150)	-	30,777	-	26,017	-	-	
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd (FZ,SZ)	18,666	28,860	13,778	13,482	7,618	11,830	
Total B4	62,829	1,02,129	44,386	54,527	29,018	35,572	
B5: Engine Capacity >150 CC but less than equal to 200 CC				•	•	•	
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Avenger,KTM,Pulsar)	41,681	44,509	24,598	27,852	21,944	16,973	
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (Xpulse 200,Xtreme.)	5,137	4,110	3,379	3,278	2,178	1,763	
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd (CB 200X,CB Horne	45,097	10,200	37,155	4,614	8,484	7,914	
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd (W175)	19	-	158	188	-	-	
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd (MT 15,R15)	24,972	10,668	24,505	11,933	840	3,602	
Suzuki Motorcycle India Pvt Ltd (Gixxer)	10,890	13,253	1,405	991	7,432	11,052	
TVS Motor Company Ltd (Apache)	46,823	51,144	45,520	45,633	8,107	9,879	
Total B5	1,74,619	1,33,884	1,36,720	94,489	48,985	51,183	



	-	SIAM				
Sub-segment & Company wise Pr	oduction, Domes	stic Sales & Expo	orts Report for the	e month of April	2025	
						Report IV
		1				er of Vehicles)
Category	Production	n	Domestic Sales		Exports	
Segment/Subsegment	April		April		April	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
B6: Engine Capacity >200 CC but less than equal to 250 CC						
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Avenger, Dominar, Husqvarna, KTM, Pulsar)	14,806	10,754	8,162	6,729	7,342	3,866
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (Karizma)	1,948	96	947	-	720	-
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd (KLX230,KLX230R S)	-	-	-	21	-	-
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd (FZ25)	618	1,924	-	-	594	1,856
Suzuki Motorcycle India Pvt Ltd (Gixxer 250,V-Strom SX)	2,401	4,102	503	304	944	2,920
TVS Motor Company Ltd (Ronin)	2,016	5,496	2,130	5,474	172	170
Total B6	21,789	22,372	11,742	12,528	9,772	8,812
B7: Engine Capacity >250 CC but less than equal to 350 CC						
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd (CB 350,CB300F,C	4,538	4,236	3,618	2,810	4,677	3,376
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd (KLX300R,Ninja300)	1	-	39	10	-	-
India Yamaha Motor Pvt Ltd (R3)	-	-	34	66	-	-
Royal-Enfield (Unit of Eicher Motors) (Bullet 350, Classic 350, H	67,345	73,100	68,959	69,043	3,907	5,239
TVS Motor Company Ltd (BMW,RR 310)	2,910	2,131	422	145	1,553	1,488
Total B7	74,794	79,467	73,072	72,074	10,137	10,103
B8: Engine Capacity >350 CC but less than equal to 500 CC						
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Dominar, Husqvarna, KTM, Pulsar, Triumph)	11,439	14,102	3,461	5,909	11,102	6,426
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (HD X440,Mavrick 440)	2,031	-	2,202	661	1	-
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd (CB 500)	35	-	35	-	-	-
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd (Eliminator,KX450,Ninja 500,Nii	-	-	30	34	-	-
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd (RS,Tuono)	1,365	1,931	231	279	1,136	1,572
Royal-Enfield (Unit of Eicher Motors) (Guerrilla 450, Himalayan	4,702	5,118	2,917	2,635	1,593	3,278
Total B8	19,572	21,151	8,876	9,518	13,832	11,276
B9: Engine Capacity >500 CC but less than equal to 800 CC	·	·	·			
Honda Motorcycle & Scooter India Pvt Ltd (XL750)	15	-	15	-	-	-
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd (Ninja650, Versys 650, Vulcan S	-	-	37	32	-	-
Royal-Enfield (Unit of Eicher Motors) (650 Twin, Shotgun, Super	4,169	5,945	3,162	4,324	1,505	2,040
Suzuki Motorcycle India Pvt Ltd (DL800DE,GSX-8R)	-	60	21	-	-	-
Triumph Motorcycles India Pvt Ltd (Daytona 660, Street Triple,	43	5	43	5	-	-
Total B9	4,227	6,010	3,278	4,361	1,505	2,040

		SIAM				
Sub-segment & Company wise	Production, Don	nestic Sales & E	xports Report fo	r the month of A	pril 2025	
						Report IV
				<u> </u>		umber of Vehicles)
Category	Produc		Domesti		Expo	
Segment/Subsegment	Apri		Ap		Ap	
Manufacturer	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
B10: Engine Capacity >800 CC but less than equal to 1000 C			07	444		
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd (Ninja ZX-10R,Z900)	52	-	87	114	-	-
Triumph Motorcycles India Pvt Ltd (Boneville T100,Speed Twir	-	-	66	12	-	-
Total B10	52	-	153	126	•	•
B11: Engine Capacity >1000 CC but less than equal to 1600	CC					
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (Nightster,Pan America,Sportster S)	-	-	8	12	-	-
India Kawasaki Motors Pvt Ltd (Ninja 1100SX,Versys 1100)	-	60	-	39	-	-
Piaggio Vehicles Pvt Ltd (RSV4 Factory)	-	-	1	-	-	-
Suzuki Motorcycle India Pvt Ltd (Hayabusa)	58	9	32	64	-	=
Triumph Motorcycles India Pvt Ltd (Boneville Bobber,Boneville	-	-	4	15	-	=
Total B11	58	69	45	130	-	-
B12: Engine Capacity >1600 CC						
Hero MotoCorp Ltd (Fat Bob,Fat Boy 114,Heritage Classic,Stre	-	-	11	6	-	=
Triumph Motorcycles India Pvt Ltd (Rocket III)	-	-	17	7	-	-
Total B12	-	-	28	13	-	-
Total Motorcycles	12,98,063	11,66,462	11,28,192	8,71,666	2,54,744	3,13,008
C:Moped: More than 75 CC to 100 CC and with fixed transm	ission Ratio, Big wl	neel size – more t	han 12"			
C1:Engine capacity less than or equal 100 CC						
TVS Motor Company Ltd (TVS XL)	40,229	37,771	41,924	38,748	432	1,314
Total Mopeds	40,229	37,771	41,924	38,748	432	1,314
Total Two Wheelers	19,32,986	18,52,866	17,51,393	14,58,784	3,21,050	3,68,201
Quadricycle		, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	
Bajaj Auto Ltd (Qute)	756	211	19	3	664	210
Total Quadricycle	756	211	19	3	664	210
Grand Total	23,58,611	23,18,882	20,88,932	18,11,876	3,93,758	4,55,330
Society of Indian Automobile Manufacturers (15/05/2025)						
Society of mulan Automobile Manufacturers (15/05/2025)						

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